

## Plusquamperfekt/vollendete Vergangenheit Verlaufsform Past Perfect Continuous

### Anwendung des Plusquamperfekt:

für Handlungen, die vor einem bestimmten Zeitpunkt der Vergangenheit begannen und bis zu diesem andauerten oder kurz vor diesem beendet waren.

### Beispielformen

#### Bejahter Satz

I had been going.  
You had been going.  
He had been going.  
She had been going.  
It had been going.  
We had been going.  
You had been going.  
They had been going.

#### Verneinter Satz

I hadn't\* been going.  
You hadn't been going.  
He hadn't been going.  
She hadn't been going.  
It hadn't been going.  
We hadn't been going.  
You hadn't been going.  
They hadn't been going.

#### Fragesatz

Had I been going?  
Had you been going?  
Had he been going?  
Had she been going?  
Had it been going?  
Had we been going?  
Had you been going?  
Had they been going?

\*hadn't = had not

### Bildung

#### Die Bildung des Past Perfect Continuous

- „had“ + „been“ + 1. Verbform + „-ing“

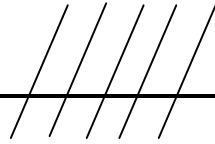
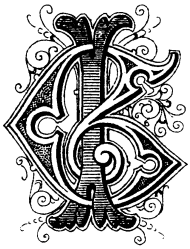
**Beispiel:** I had been going.  
I had been smiling.

### Verwendung

#### Past Perfect Continuous wird verwendet

- für Handlungen, die vor einem bestimmten **Zeitpunkt der Vergangenheit** begonnen hatten und bis zu diesem Zeitpunkt **andauerten**.

**Beispiel:** He had been waiting for 10 minutes before she arrived. – Er wartete schon 10 Minuten, als sie ankam.



**Beachte:** Im Deutschen steht Imperfekt (Vergangenheit)!

**Beispiel:** „wartete“ für „had been waiting“

In der Anwendung entspricht das Past Perfect Continuous einem in die Vergangenheit gerückten Present Perfect Continuous.

**Signalwörter:**

for	- seit (einer Zeitspanne)
since	- seit (einem Zeitpunkt)
how long	- wie lange ...

- für Handlungen, die vor einem bestimmten **Zeitpunkt der Vergangenheit** begonnen hatten und kurz vor diesem **beendet** waren.

**Beispiel:** I had just been watching TV at that time. – Ich hatte gerade um diese Zeit ferngesehen.